UCLouvain

Plateforme technologique de Calcul Intensif et Stockage de Masse

EURO BELGIUM

Singularity/Apptainer

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What do I want to cover

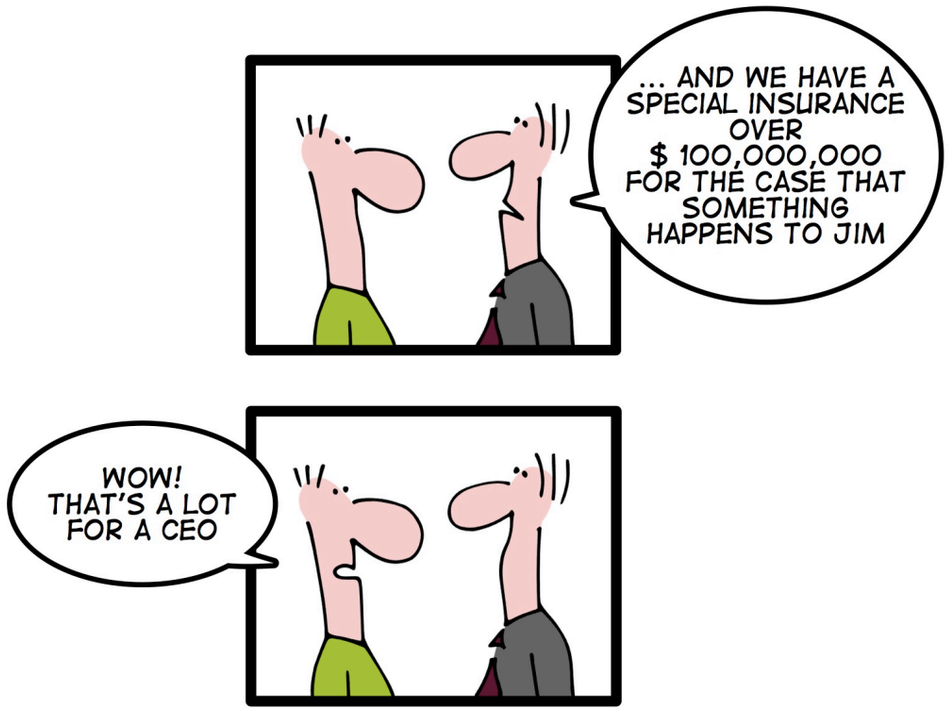
- What is a container
  - ➡ Why it can be interesting for you?

- Singularity: Container for HPC
  - ➡ Features
  - ➡ Limitations

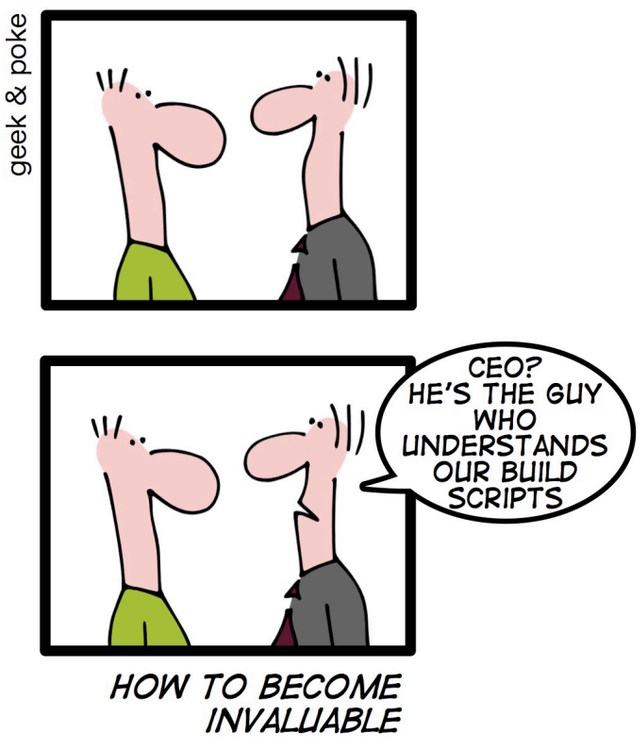
- Demonstration
  - ➡ Show that this is easy to do

- HPC
  - ➡ Details on how to use our setup

Installing/Deploying Software



- Tedious/complicated
  - ➡ For user
  - ➡ For sys-admin
- Dependencies Hell



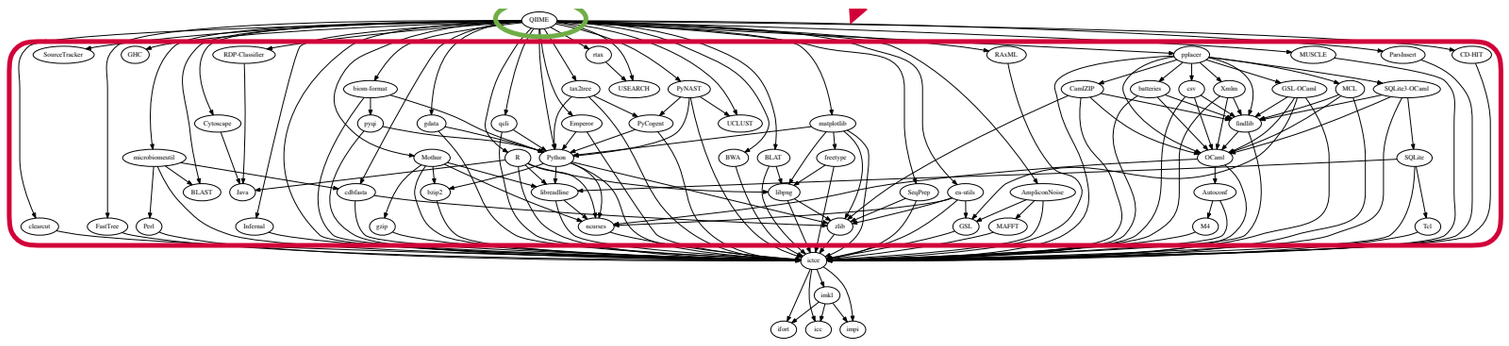
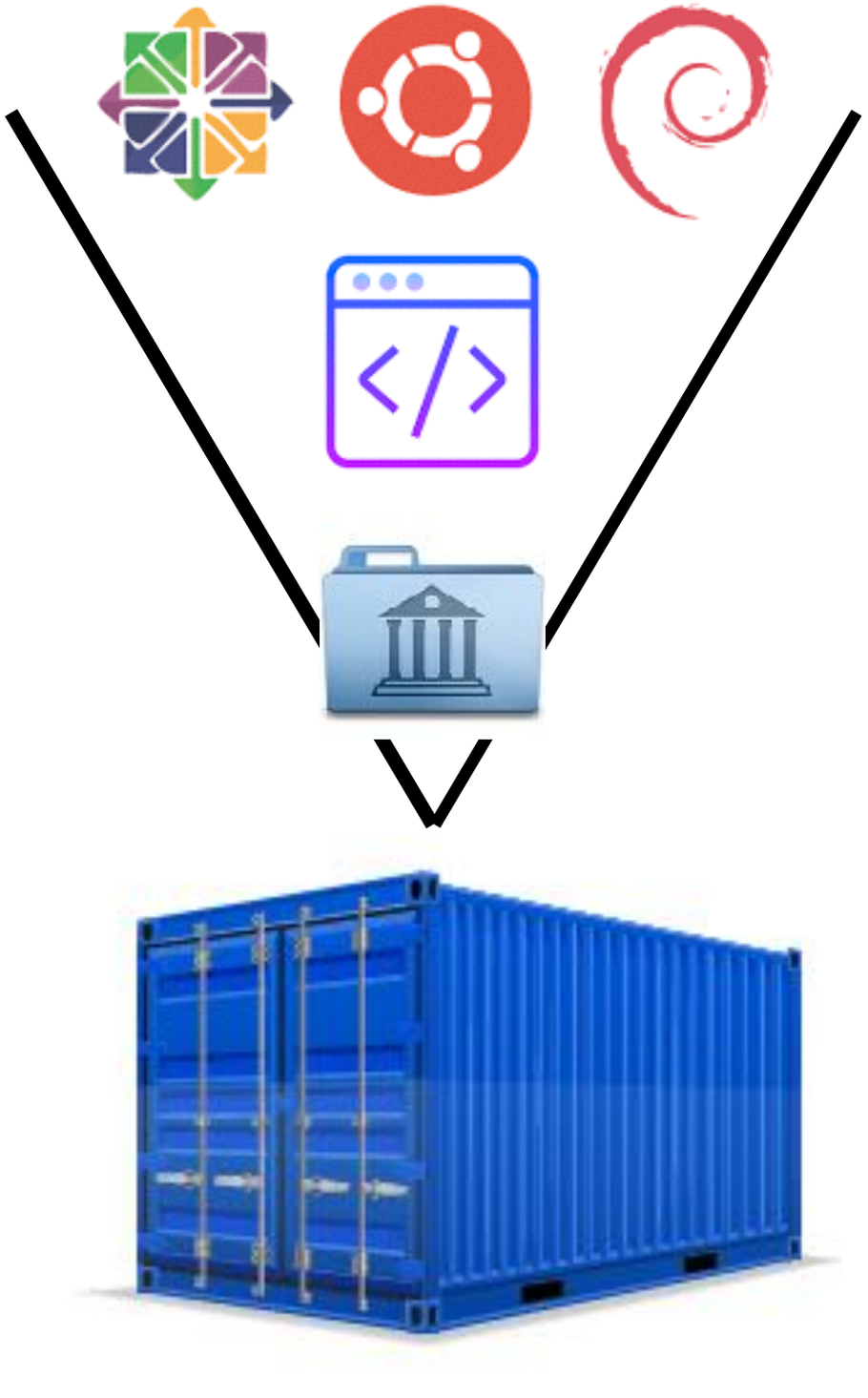


Illustration taken from Kenneth Hoste

Container Solution



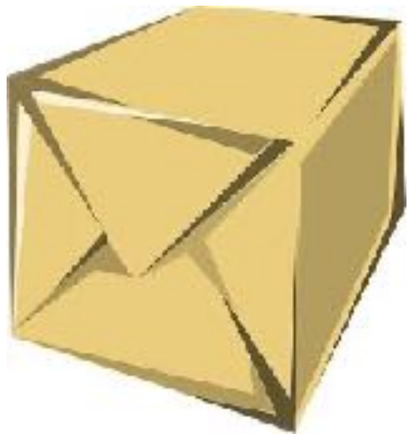
- machine agnostic code
  - ➡ A (small) OS
  - ➡ Your code (executable)
  - ➡ All the dependencies (libraries)
- That can run “everywhere”

History of Container

- Docker (2013)
  - ➡ Isolation principle (good for cloud)
- Singularity (2016)
  - ➡ Designed for HPC
    - ✦ Integrate rather than isolate
    - ✦ Design for multi-user machine
    - ✦ Advanced hardware
  - ➡ Maintained by SysLab (private company)

- Apptainer (2021/2022)
  - ➡ Forked from “singularity”
  - ➡ Part of the linux fondation

What for?

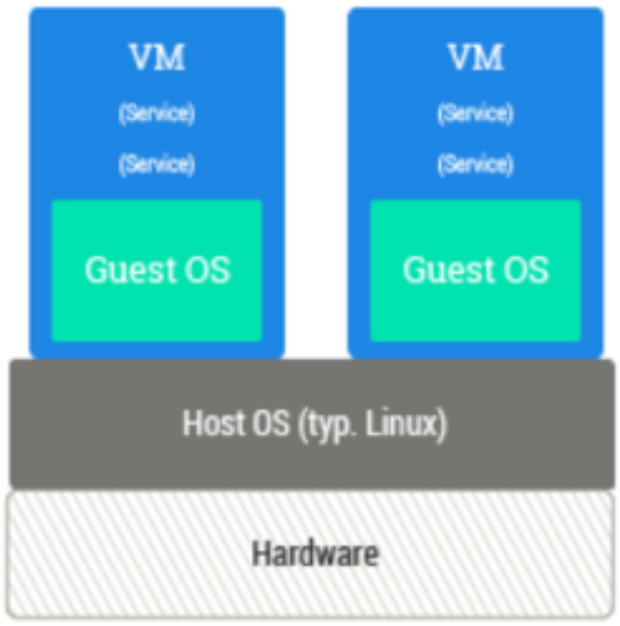


- ➡ **reproducibility** on any (unix) machine
  - ✦ Nice to send to a collaborator !
- ➡ **deployment** (cloud/laptop/hpc/…)
  - ✦ Nice to distribute the workload
- ➡ With a **paper**
  - ✦ Nice for being able to reproduce results
  - ✦ Nice for other scientists

VM versus container

VM

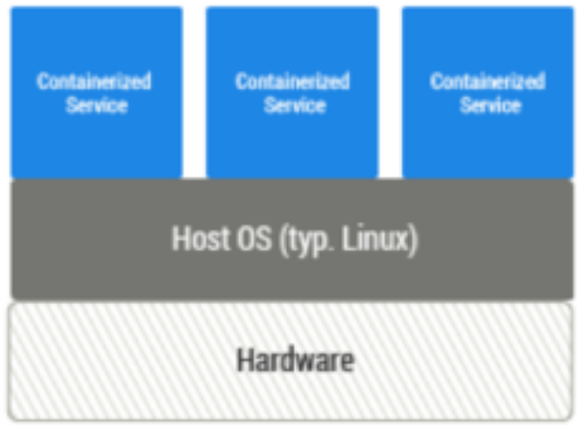
- virtualize the kernel
  - ➡ Hardware virtualisation



- ➡ Flexible
- ➡ slow/resource hungry

container

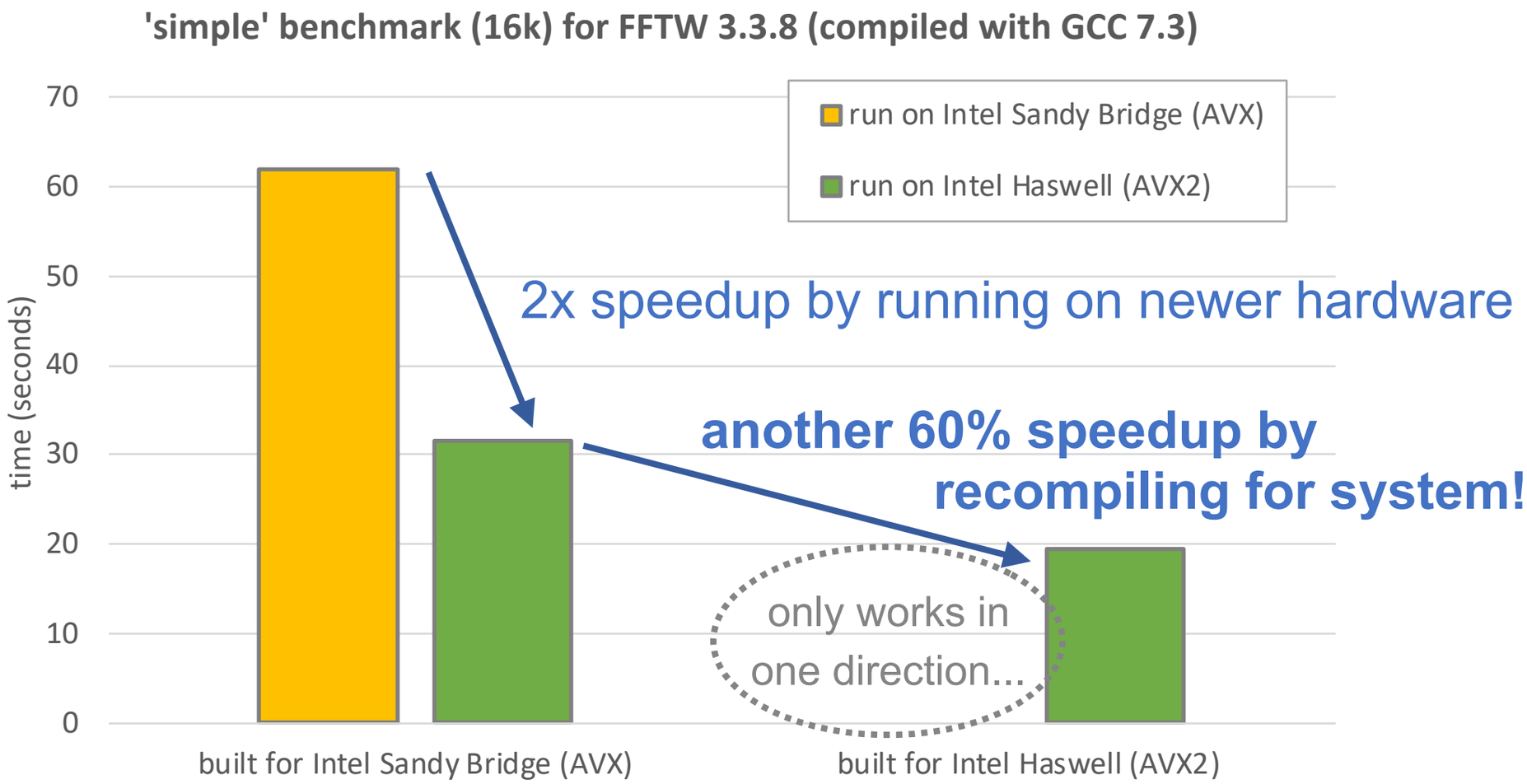
- Reuse the kernel
  - ➡ Software virtualisation



- ➡ Not multi os
- ➡ fast/light
  - ➡ OK for single app
  - ➡ Good for HPC

Performance

- They claim "native" performance
  - ➡ understand "small" overheard (couple of percent)
  - ➡ No cpu optimisation



(FFTW 3.3.8 installed in Singularity container)

Plot taken from Kenneth Hoste

Hardware Optimisation

CPU

Need generic compilation

GPU

Special handling to handle GPU
Specific library at run time

MPI

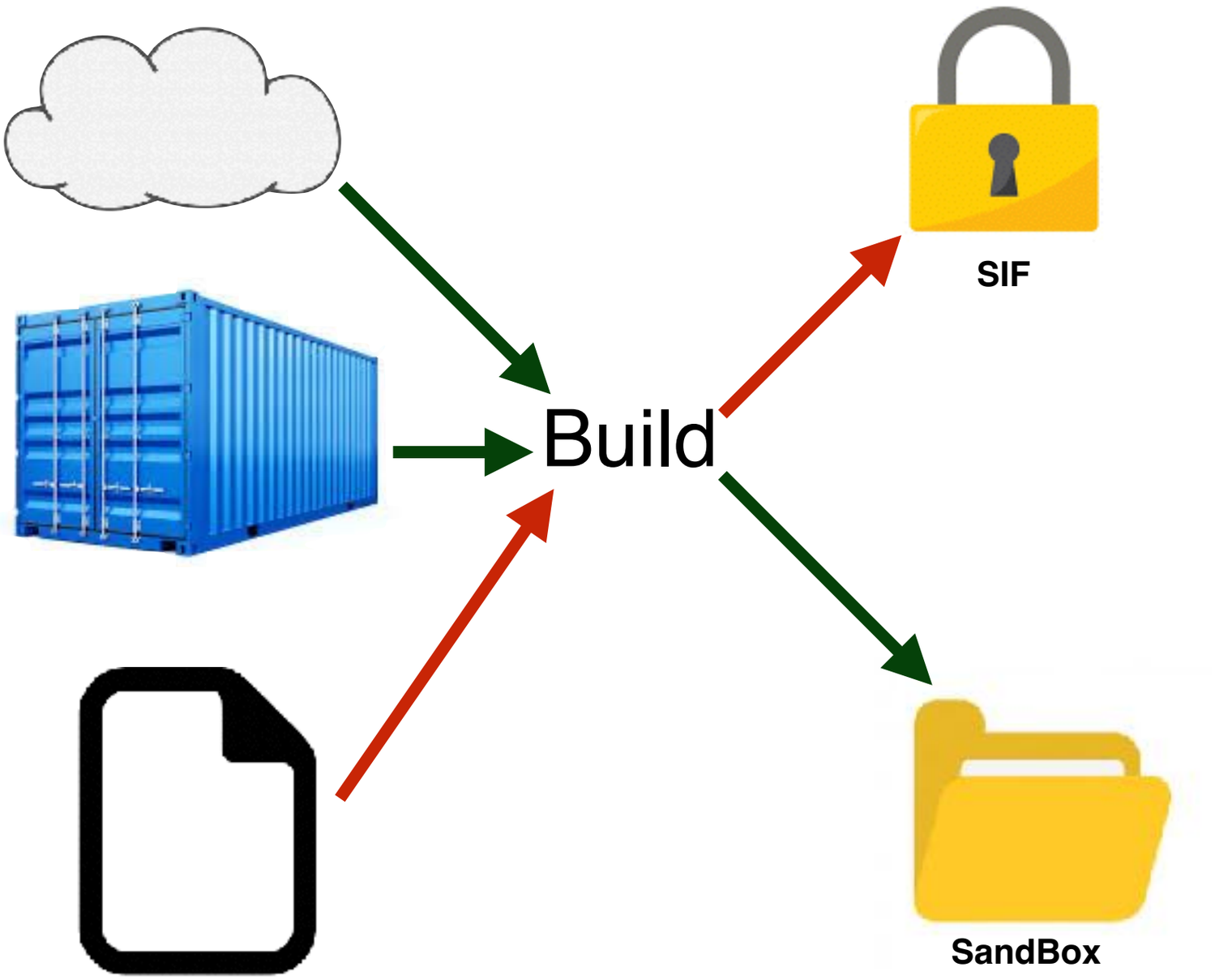
No special handling
But actually needed

No portability here!

https://sylabs.io/guides/3.6/user-guide/mpi.html?highlight=mpi

Building an image

```
$ sudo  singularity build lolcow.simg shub://GodloveD/lolcow
```



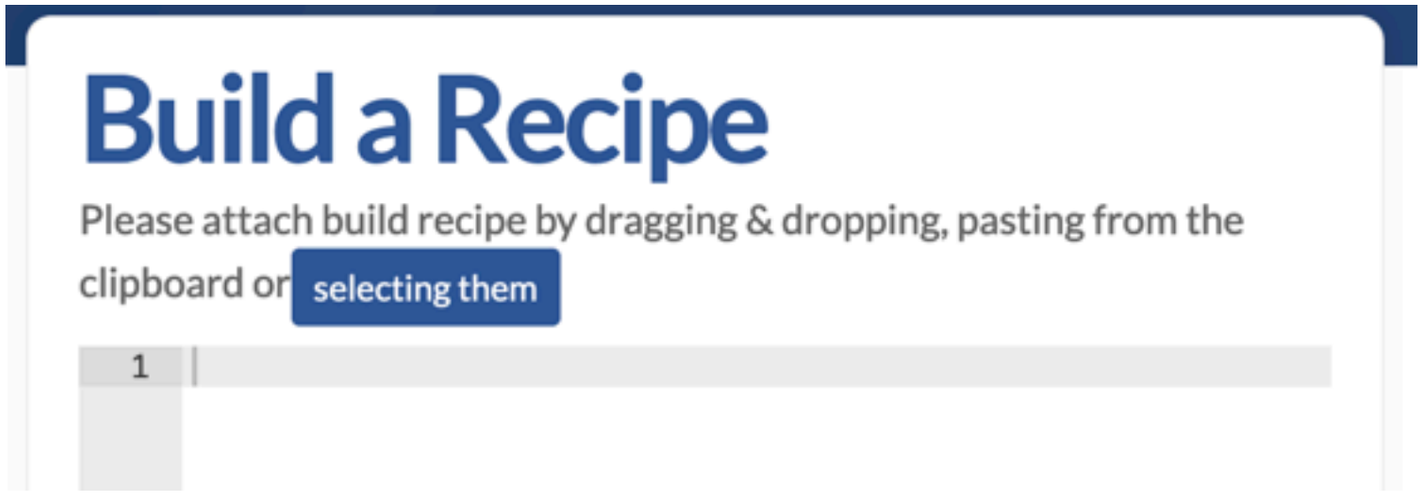
- Singularity Integrity File
  - ➡ Read-only (signed)
  - ➡ default
- Sandbox --sandbox
  - ➡ Full directory
  - ➡ Writable
  - ➡ Can break reproducibility

Root privileges is (most of the time) required

Remote build

- https://cloud.sylabs.io/home
  - ➡ Allow remote build (No need to be root on your machine)
  - ➡ You can do everything without root privilege
    - ✦ No file transfer

Online



From laptop/cluster

```
[singularity]$ singularity build --remote test_remote.sif shub://Godlove
INFO:    Remote "default" added.
INFO:    Authenticating with remote: default
INFO:    API Key Verified!
INFO:    Remote "default" now in use.
INFO:    Starting build...
 87.57 MiB / 87.57 MiB  100.00% 49.16 MiB/s 1sm01s
INFO:    Creating SIF file...
INFO:    Build complete: /tmp/image-968903817
```

Recipe file

```
Bootstrap: library
From: ubuntu:18.04


%runscript
    echo "Container was created $NOW"
    echo "Arguments received: $*"
    exec echo "$@"


%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
```

Recipe file

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Based on

Recipe file

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Based on

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%runscript
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What to do

```
%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
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What to do

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```

How to install

Recipe file

```
Bootstrap: library
From: ubuntu:18.04
```

Based on

```
%runscript
    echo "Container was created $NOW"
    echo "Arguments received: $*"
    exec echo "$@"
```

What to do

```
%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
```

How to install

```
[vagrant@localhost singularity]$ sudo singularity build test.simg centos.def
```

Recipe file

```
Bootstrap: library
From: ubuntu:18.04

%setup
    touch /file1
    touch ${SINGULARITY_ROOTFS}/file2

%files
    /file1
    /file1 /opt

%environment
    export LISTEN_PORT=12345
    export LC_ALL=C

%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
    echo "export NOW=\"${NOW}\"" >> $SINGULARITY_ENVIRONMENT

%runscript
    echo "Container was created $NOW"
    echo "Arguments received: $*"
    exec echo "$@"

%labels
    Author d@sylabs.io
    Version v0.0.1

%help
    This is a demo container used to illustrate a def file that uses all
    supported sections.
```

Also %test %startscript + support for app

Recipe file

```
Bootstrap: library
From: ubuntu:18.04
```

How to start (previous container/…)

```
%setup
    touch /file1
    touch ${SINGULARITY_ROOTFS}/file2

%files
    /file1
    /file1 /opt

%environment
    export LISTEN_PORT=12345
    export LC_ALL=C

%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
    echo "export NOW=\"${NOW}\"" >> $SINGULARITY_ENVIRONMENT

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How to start (previous container/…)

Command run on the host

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How to start (previous container/…)

Command run on the host

Files copy into the container

Also %test %startscript + support for app

Recipe file

```
Bootstrap: library
From: ubuntu:18.04
```

How to start (previous container/…)

```
%setup
    touch /file1
    touch ${SINGULARITY_ROOTFS}/file2
```

Command run on the host

```
%files
    /file1
    /file1 /opt
```

Files copy into the container

```
%environment
    export LISTEN_PORT=12345
    export LC_ALL=C
```

Define environment variables

```
%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
    echo "export NOW=\"${NOW}\"" >> $SINGULARITY_ENVIRONMENT

%runscript
    echo "Container was created $NOW"
    echo "Arguments received: $*"
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%environment
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Define environment variables

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%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
    echo "export NOW=\"${NOW}\"" >> $SINGULARITY_ENVIRONMENT
```

Installation of software within the container

```
%runscript
    echo "Container was created $NOW"
    echo "Arguments received: $*"
    exec echo "$@"

%labels
    Author d@sylabs.io
    Version v0.0.1

%help
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Command run on the host

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%files
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    /file1 /opt
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%environment
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Define environment variables

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%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
    echo "export NOW=\"${NOW}\"" >> $SINGULARITY_ENVIRONMENT
```

Installation of software within the container

```
%runscript
    echo "Container was created $NOW"
    echo "Arguments received: $*"
    exec echo "$@"
```

Command run via “singularity run”

```
%labels
    Author d@sylabs.io
    Version v0.0.1

%help
    This is a demo container used to illustrate a def file that uses all
    supported sections.
```

Also %test %startscript + support for app

Recipe file

```
Bootstrap: library
From: ubuntu:18.04
```

How to start (previous container/…)

```
%setup
    touch /file1
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```

Command run on the host

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```

Command run via “singularity run”

```
%labels
    Author d@sylabs.io
    Version v0.0.1
```

Information about the container

```
%help
    This is a demo container used to illustrate a def file that uses all
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```

Also %test %startscript + support for app

Recipe file

```
Bootstrap: library
From: ubuntu:18.04
```

How to start (previous container/…)

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%setup
    touch /file1
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    /file1
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%environment
    export LISTEN_PORT=12345
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```

Define environment variables

```
%post
    apt-get update && apt-get install -y netcat
    NOW=`date`
    echo "export NOW=\"${NOW}\"" >> $SINGULARITY_ENVIRONMENT
```

Installation of software within the container

```
%runscript
    echo "Container was created $NOW"
    echo "Arguments received: $*"
    exec echo "$@"
```

Command run via “singularity run”

```
%labels
    Author d@sylabs.io
    Version v0.0.1
```

Information about the container

```
%help
    This is a demo container used to illustrate a def file that uses all
    supported sections.
```

Help about the container

Also %test %startscript + support for app

Recover recipe file

```
vagrant@vagrant:~$ singularity inspect --deffile lolcow_latest.sif

BootStrap: library
From: ubuntu:latest

%post
    apt-get -y update
    apt-get -y install fortune cowsay lolcat

%environment
    export LC_ALL=C
    export PATH=/usr/games:$PATH

%runscript
    fortune | cowsay | lolcat
```

Run with image

```
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$ singularity exec hello cowsay 'I am a cow'
 ____________
< I am a cow >
 ------------
        \   ^__^
         \  (oo)\_______
            (__)\       )\/\
                ||----w |
                ||     ||
```

- Shell/piping works as normal

```
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$ singularity exec hello cowsay 'I am a cow' > content
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$ ls
content  GodloveD-lolcow-master-latest.simg  hello  output  Singularity  Singularity~
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$ cat content
 ____________
< I am a cow >
 ------------
        \   ^__^
         \  (oo)\_______
            (__)\       )\/\
                ||----w |
                ||     ||
```

- As said before filesystem is the one of the host

```
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$ singularity exec hello /bin/touch cowsay_now
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$ ls
content  cowsay_now  GodloveD-lolcow-master-latest.simg  hello  output  Singularity  Singularity~
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$
```

Run with image

- Image are executable! (not --sandbox)
  - ➡ ./lolcow.sif
  - ➡ Run the "%runscript" part of the definition file!
    - ✦ Behave as an app
      - Think of putting help/…

```
%runscript
    python /usr/local/bin/helloworld.py $@


%post
    echo "Hello from inside the container"
    apt-get update
    apt-get -y install  python
    #           apt-get clean

%files
   helloworld.py /usr/local/bin
```

More on filesystem

- Special directory automatically mounted:
  - ➡ $HOME, /tmp, /proc, /sys, /dev
- You can create different mount point
  - ➡ Allow you to specify the path to data/output (specific to system)

```
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$ singularity run --bind /vagrant:/mnt ./hello.simg -i cowcay_now -o /mnt/cowsay_now
This is what happens when you run the container...
vagrant@vagrant:~/tuto2$
```

  - ➡ File is now written in /vagrant of the VM

- Also possible via environment variable:
  - ➡ export SINGULARITY_BINDPATH=/vagrant:/mnt

Share

- You can store/distribute your singularity image via the singularity cloud
  - ➡ You can also provide your definition file directly online (easier)
- You need to **sign** your local container first: **Singularity sign container.sif**

```
vagrant@vagrant:~$ singularity sign hello.sif
WARNING: Authentication token file not found : Only pulls of public images will succeed
Signing image: hello.sif
No OpenPGP signing keys found, autogenerate? [Y/n] Y
Enter your name (e.g., John Doe) : Olivier Mattelaer
Enter your email address (e.g., john.doe@example.com) : olivier.mattelaer@uclouvain.be
Enter optional comment (e.g., development keys) :
Generating Entity and OpenPGP Key Pair... Done
Enter encryption passphrase :
Upload public key DCA006B1B8DC4D31DC6BB442FD9DFD89E3EEC81C to https://keys.sylabs.io? [Y/n] Y
INFO:    Access token is expired or missing. To update or obtain a token:
  1) Go to : https://cloud.sylabs.io/
  2) Click "Sign in to Sylabs" and follow the sign in steps
  3) Click on your login id (same and updated button as the Sign in one)
  4) Select "Access Tokens" from the drop down menu
  5) Click the "Manage my API tokens" button from the "Account Management" page
  6) Click "Create"
  7) Click "Copy token to Clipboard" from the "New API Token" page
  8) Paste the token string to the waiting prompt below and then press "Enter"

WARNING: this may overwrite a previous token if ~/.singularity/sylabs-token exists

Paste Token HERE:
```

```
Uploaded key successfully!
Enter key passphrase:
Signature created and applied to hello.sif
```

Share

- You can store/distribute your singularity image via the singularity cloud
  - ➡ You can also provide your definition file directly online (easier)
- You need to **sign** your local container first: **Singularity sign container.sif**
- Then you can push it to the cloud: **Singularity push container.sif LOCATION**
  - ➡ **LOCATION** should be **library://LOGIN/COLLECTIONS/FILES**

```
vagrant@vagrant:~$ singularity push hello.sif library://omatt/test/hello.sif
INFO:    Now uploading hello.sif to the library
 81.91 MiB / 81.91 MiB [==============================================================================] 100.00% 2.15 MiB/s 38s
INFO:    Setting tag latest
```

- You can now download/run it:
  - Singularity pull library://omatt/test/hello.sif
  - Singularity run library://omatt/test/hello.sif

```
vagrant@vagrant:~$ singularity run library://omatt/test/hello.sif
INFO:    Downloading library image
 81.91 MiB / 81.91 MiB [==============================================================================] 100.00% 801.39 KiB/s 1m44s
 ____________________________________
/ You will be awarded the Nobel Peace \
\ Prize... posthumously.              /
 ------------------------------------
        \   ^__^
         \  (oo)\_______
            (__)\       )\/\
                ||----w |
                ||     ||
```

MPI

https://support.ceci-hpc.be/doc/_contents/UsingSoftwareAndLibraries/Singularity/index.html

- MPI support requires
  - ➡ That you install the same slurm version as the one on our cluster
  - ➡ That you have the same version of mpi on the machine

- So you need matching pieces
  - ✓ We provide a starting container
    - ➡ Correct version of slurm
    - ➡ For each openmpi version
- You can use such container as base for your work

https://sylabs.io/guides/3.6/user-guide/mpi.html?highlight=mpi

MPI on HPC

- Copy your source code

```
[singularity]$ scp lemaitre3:/CECI/soft/src/singularity/test.cc .
test.cc                                       100%  695   443.9KB/s   00:00
```

- Create your container (based on the one provided)

```
BootStrap: library
From: omatt/default/mpi:3.1.1

%runscript
    /usr/bin/mytest-mpi

%files
    test.cc /opt/test-mpi.c

%post
    echo "Hello from inside the container"
    mpicc -o /usr/bin/mytest-mpi /opt/test-mpi.c
```

From is the image created for the CECI

- Copy your container on lm3 and run it

```
[omatt@lm3-m001 omatt]$ srun -n 4 -p debug,batch  bash -c "singularity run -B \$LOCALSCRATCH/:/localscratch ./test.sif
"
srun: job 68320768 queued and waiting for resources
srun: job 68320768 has been allocated resources
Hello world from processor lm3-w001.cluster, rank 0 out of 4 processors
Hello world from processor lm3-w001.cluster, rank 1 out of 4 processors
Hello world from processor lm3-w001.cluster, rank 2 out of 4 processors
Hello world from processor lm3-w001.cluster, rank 3 out of 4 processors
[omatt@lm3-m001 omatt]$
```

Note the binding path.

MPI bind method

- I failed to have it working on lemaitre3…
- Idea:
  - ➡ Compile your executable on the host
  - ➡ Move the binary within the singularity file
    - ✦ And nothing else
  - ➡ Link the host library on the flight

```
Bootstrap: docker
From: ubuntu:18.04

%files
      /tmp/mpitest /opt/mpitest

%environment
      export PATH="$MPI_DIR/bin:$PATH"
      export LD_LIBRARY_PATH="$MPI_DIR/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH"
```

```
$ export MPI_DIR="<PATH/TO/HOST/MPI/DIRECTORY>"
$ mpirun -n <NUMBER_OF_RANKS> singularity exec --bind "$MPI_DIR" <PATH/TO/MY/IMAGE> </PATH/TO/E
```

https://sylabs.io/guides/3.8/user-guide/mpi.html#bind-model

GPU

- Let's take a image with require some gpu

```
$ singularity pull docker://tensorflow/tensorflow:latest-gpu
...
INFO:    Creating SIF file...
INFO:    Build complete: tensorflow_latest-gpu.sif
```

- To link to the GPU, you need to add —nv

```
$ singularity run --nv tensorflow_latest-gpu.sif


        ________                                    _______________
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You are running this container as user with ID 1000 and group 1000,
which should map to the ID and group for your user on the Docker host. Great!

Singularity>
```

Conclusion

- Singularity
  - ➡ Nice way to share code with colleague
  - ➡ Portability and reproducibility
- Few command to learn
- Need to be root on machine
  - ➡ Virtual machine option quite practical
  - ➡ Remote building exists for recipe files
- Nice to test/deploy your code
  - ➡ on various (unix) os
  - ➡ Avoid too many hardware dependence on HPC cluster